

HW1.1

the output is

Guess the output

25

14/2

7

practice makes perfect

HW1.2

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
#include <vector>
```

```
using namespace std;;
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    cout << "*"\\n" << "**\\n" << "***\\n" << "****\\n";
```

```
}
```

HW3

```
#include<stream
```

```
using namespace STD
```

```
cout <<"work smart not hard\n";
```

```
int maIn() {
```

```
    cout << "Children must be taught how to think, not what to think\n"
```

```
    cout << "We worry about what a child will become "tomorrow", yet we forget that he  
is someone today\n";
```

```
    cout << "Children are not things to be molded"<," but are people to be unfolded\n";
```

```
    cout << "Each day of our lives we make deposits in the memory banks of our  
children."<<end;
```

```
    cout  << ""It is easier to build strong children than to repair broken men""<<"\n";
```

```
    cout >> "Children need models rather than critics\n";
```

```
    out<<"Children have never been very good at listening to their elders, but they have  
never failed to imitate them";
```

```
    cout < "Children are our most valuable resource\n";
```

HW4.1

```
#include<iostream>

using namespace std;

int main() {
    int a, b;

    cin >> a >> b;

    cout << a << " + " << b << " = " << a + b << "\n";
    cout << a << " - " << b << " = " << a - b << "\n";
    cout << a << " / " << b << " = " << a / b << "\n";
    cout << a << " * " << b << " = " << a * b << "\n";

    return 0;
}
```

HW4.2

```
#include<iostream>

using namespace std;

int main() {
    string name1;

    cout<<"What is student 1 name: ";

    cin>>name1;
```

```
// Although looks as integer, no guarantee (make be big or has letters)
```

```
string id1;
```

```
cout<<"His id: ";
```

```
cin>>id1;
```

```
// Although looks as integer, but grade could be 30.5
```

```
double grade1;
```

```
cout<<"His math exam grade: ";
```

```
cin>>grade1;
```

```
////////////////////////////////
```

```
string name2;
```

```
cout<<"What is student 2 name: ";
```

```
cin>>name2;
```

```
string id2;
```

```
cout<<"His id: ";
```

```
cin>>id2;
```

```
double grade2;
```

```
cout<<"His math exam grade: ";
```

```
cin>>grade2;
```

```
cout<<"\nStudents grades in math\n";
```

```

    cout<<name1<<" (with id "<<id1<<") got grade: "<<grade1<<"\n";
    cout<<name2<<" (with id "<<id2<<") got grade: "<<grade2<<"\n";
    cout<<"Average grade is "<<(grade1 + grade2) / 2.0<<"\n";

    return 0;
}

```

HW4.3

```

#include<iostream>

using namespace std;

int main() {
    int even1, even2, even3, even4;
    int odd1, odd2, odd3, odd4;

    cin>>odd1>>even1;
    cin>>odd2>>even2;
    cin>>odd3>>even3;
    cin>>odd4>>even4;

    int even_sum = even1 + even2 + even3 + even4;
    int odd_sum = odd1 + odd2 + odd3 + odd4;

    cout<<even_sum<<" "<<odd_sum<<"\n";
}

```

```
        return 0;  
    }
```

HW4.4

The output is

```
1  
2  
3  
5  
8  
13  
21  
34  
55
```

HW4.5

The output is

```
12345678
```

HW4.6

```
#include<iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
int main() {
```

```
    int num1, num2, num3;
```

```
cin>>num1>>num2;
```

```
// Swap operation in 3 steps using num3 as temporary storage
```

```
// 1) put num2 value in num3
```

```
num3 = num2;    // now num3 is 231
```

```
// put num1 in num2
```

```
num2 = num1;    // now num2 is 7
```

```
// get the temp value in num3 in num1
```

```
num1 = num3;
```

```
cout<<num1<<" "<<num2<<endl;    // 231 7
```

```
// if hard? maybe watch https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=A7li4rrkS54
```

```
return 0;
```

```
}
```

```
HW4.7
```

```
#include<iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
int main() {
```

```

int num1, num2, num3;

cin>>num1>>num2;

// Swap operation in 3 steps using num3 as temporary storage
// 1) put num2 value in num3
num3 = num2;    // now num3 is 231

// put num1 in num2
num2 = num1;    // now num2 is 7

// get the temp value in num3 in num1
num1 = num3;

cout<<num1<<" "<<num2<<endl;    // 231 7

// if hard? maybe watch https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=A7li4rrkS54

return 0;
}

```

HW4.8

```

#include<iostream>

using namespace std;

```

```

int main() {
    int a, b;

    cin >> a >> b;

    // Let's code the 2 possible results
    int equ_is_1 = a * a;
    int equ_is_neg_1 = 2 * a + 1;

    // The trick: we want to make them in 1 equation
    // Where if input is: only 1 equation is computed and the second is zero
    // To do so: convert -1 to 0 and 1 to 1
    // With simple math, we can convert [-1 1] to [0 1] range

    // value 1 for (b 1) and value 0 for (b -1)
    int is_1 = (b + 1) / 2;

    // value 1 for (b -1) and value 0 for (b 1)
    int is_neg_1 = 1 - is_1;

    // Either 1*something + 0*something for b = 1
    // Or 0*something + 1*something for b = -1
    cout<<is_1 * equ_is_1 + is_neg_1 * equ_is_neg_1;
}

```

```
        return 0;
    }
}
```

HW4.9

```
#include<iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
int main() {
```

```
    int n;
```

```
    cin >> n;
```

```
    cout<< n * (n+1) / 2;
```

```
    /*
```

Why this equation?

Here is an intuition for $N = 8$

$1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 5 + 6 + 7 + 8$

Let's arrange as following

1 8 2 7 3 6 4 5 [first number and last number] [2nd number, and 2nd
from back] ...

What is the value of each pair? $9 = n+1$

How many pairs? $4 = n/2$

So $n/2$ pair, each has value $n+1$

So total sum is $(n * (n+1))/2$

Now, this works for even N

Your turn: why works for odd N

More readings:

<http://mathcentral.uregina.ca/qq/database/qq.02.06/jo1.html>

`*/`

`return 0;`

`}`

HW5

THE OUTPUT IS

1

0

1

0

1

1

1

0

1

0

HW5.2

```
#include<iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
int main() {
```

```
    int a = 10, b = 20, c = 30, d = 40;
```

```
    cout << (a + b == c) << "\n";
```

```
    cout << (a + b + c >= 2 * d) << "\n";
```

```
    cout << (a > 5 || d < 30) << "\n";
```

```
cout << (a > 5 && d < 30) << "\n";
```

```
cout << (a <= b && b <= c) << "\n";
```

```
cout << (a > 5 && d < 30 || c - b == 10) << "\n";
```

```
cout << (a <= b && b <= c && c <= d) << "\n";
```

```
cout << (a > 5 && d < 30 || c > d || d % 2 == 0) << "\n";
```

```
cout << (a > 5 && d < 30 || c > d && d % 2 == 0) << "\n";
```

```
cout << ( a == 10 || b != 20 && c != 30 || d != 40) << "\n";
```

```
cout << ((a == 10 || b != 20) && c != 30 || d != 40) << "\n";
```

```
return 0;
```

```
}
```

HW6

```
#include<iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
int main() {
```

```
int a = 10, b = 20, c = 30, d = 40;
```

```
cout << (a + b == c) << "\n";
```

```
cout << (a + b + c >= 2 * d) << "\n";
```

```
cout << (a > 5 || d < 30) << "\n";
```

```
cout << (a > 5 && d < 30) << "\n";
```

```
cout << (a <= b && b <= c) << "\n";
```

```
cout << (a > 5 && d < 30 || c - b == 10) << "\n";
```

```
cout << (a <= b && b <= c && c <= d) << "\n";
```

```
cout << (a > 5 && d < 30 || c > d || d % 2 == 0) << "\n";
```

```
cout << (a > 5 && d < 30 || c > d && d % 2 == 0) << "\n";
```

```
cout << ( a == 10 || b != 20 && c != 30 || d != 40) << "\n";
```

```
cout << ((a == 10 || b != 20) && c != 30 || d != 40) << "\n";
```

```
return 0;
```

```
}
```

HW6.2

```
#include<iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
int main() {
```

```
double a1, a2, a3, a4, a5;
```

```
cin >> a1 >> a2 >> a3 >> a4 >> a5;
```

```

double avg1 = (a1+a2+a3+a4+a5) / 5.0; // A
double sum1 = (a1+a2+a3) / (a4+a5);      // B
double first3_avg = (a1+a2+a3) / 3.0;
double last2_avg = (a4+a5) / 2.0;
double avg2 = first3_avg / last2_avg;    // C

cout<<avg1<<"\n";
cout<<sum1<<"\n";
cout<<avg2<<"\n";

cout<<sum1 * 2.0/3.0<<"\n";      // C = 2/3 B

return 0;
}

```

HW6.3

```

#include<iostream>

using namespace std;

int main() {

    int n;

    cin >> n;

```

```
    int last1 = n % 10;
    n /= 10;

    int last2 = n % 10;
    n /= 10;

    int last3 = n % 10;
    n /= 10;

    cout << last1 + last2 + last3 << "\n";

    return 0;
}
```

HW6.4

```
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;

int main() {
```

```
    int n;

    cin >> n;

    cout << (n / 1000) % 10 << "\n";

    return 0;
```

HW6.5

```
#include<iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
int main() {
```

```
    double a, b;
```

```
    cin>>a>>b;
```

```
    double result = a/b;
```

```
    cout<<result - (int)result;
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```

HW6.6

```
#include<iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
int main() {
```

```
    int n, m;
```

```
    cin >>n>>m;
```

```
int result = n - (n / m) * m;
```

```
cout << result << " " << n % m << "\n";
```

```
return 0;
```

```
}
```

HW6.7

```
#include<iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
int main() {
```

```
    int n, m;
```

```
    cin >> n >> m;
```

```
    // let's try 13/5
```

```
    // 13/5 = 2 [2 complete units, each is 5]
```

```
    // 2*5 = 10 [total complete units]
```

```
    // Reminder is 13-10 = 3. This number generates the fractional part
```

```
    int result = n - (n / m) * m;
```

```
    cout << result << " " << n % m << "\n";
```

```
        return 0;
    }
```

HW6.8

```
#include<iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
int main() {
```

```
    int days;
```

```
    cin >> days;
```

```
    int years = days / 360;
```

```
    days = days % 360; // now we remove # of complete years
```

```
    int months = days / 30;
```

```
    days = days % 30;
```

```
    cout<<years<<" "<<months<<" "<<days<<"\n";
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```

HW7

```
#include<iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
int main() {
```

```
    int a, b;
```

```
    cin >> a >> b;
```

```
    bool is_a_even = (a % 2 == 0);
```

```
    bool is_b_even = (b % 2 == 0);
```

```
    if (!is_a_even && !is_b_even)
```

```
        cout << a * b << "\n";
```

```
    else if (is_a_even && is_b_even)
```

```
        cout << a / b << "\n";
```

```
    else if (!is_a_even && is_b_even)
```

```
        cout << a + b << "\n";
```

```
    else
```

```
        cout << a - b << "\n";
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```

HW7.2

```
#include<iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
int main() {
```

```
    int a, b, c, tmp;
```

```
    cin >> a >> b >> c;
```

```
    if (b < a) { // Swap them
```

```
        tmp = a;
```

```
        a = b;
```

```
        b = tmp;
```

```
    }
```

```
    // Now a, b are correct
```

```
    if (c < b) { // Swap them
```

```
        tmp = b;
```

```
        b = c;
```

```
        c = tmp;
```

```
    // Now b, c are correct
```

```
    // But a, b may not be again
```

```
    if (b < a) {    // Swap them{
```

```

        tmp = a;
        a = b;
        b = tmp;
    }
}

cout<<a<<" "<<b<<" "<<c<<"\n";

return 0;
}

```

Hw7.3

```

#include<iostream>
using namespace std;

int main() {
    int a, b, c, tmp;
    cin >> a >> b >> c;

    if (b < a) { // Swap them

        tmp = a;
        a = b;
        b = tmp;
    }

    // Now a, b are correct
}

```

```

    if (c < b) { // Swap them

        tmp = b;
        b = c;
        c = tmp;

        // Now b, c are correct
        // But a, b may not be again

        if (b < a) { // Swap them{
            tmp = a;
            a = b;
            b = tmp;
        }
    }

    cout<<a<<" "<<b<<" "<<c<<"\n";

    return 0;
}

```

Hw7.4

```
#include<iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
int main() {  
    int x, a1, a2, a3, a4, a5;  
  
    cin >> x >> a1 >> a2 >> a3 >> a4 >> a5;  
  
    int cnt = 0;  
  
    cnt += (a1 <= x);  
    cnt += (a2 <= x);  
    cnt += (a3 <= x);  
    cnt += (a4 <= x);  
    cnt += (a5 <= x);  
  
    cout << cnt << " " << 5 - cnt << "\n";  
  
    return 0;  
}
```

Hw7.5

```
#include<iostream>  
  
using namespace std;  
  
int main() {  
    int result, num;
```

```
cin>>result; // First number
```

```
// Read 9 times and maximize
```

```
cin>>num; if(result < num) result = num;
```

```
cin>>num; if(result < num) result = num;
```

```
cin>>num; if(result < num) result = num;
```

```
cin>>num; if(result < num) result = num;
```

```
cin>>num; if(result < num) result = num;
```

```
cin>>num; if(result < num) result = num;
```

```
cin>>num; if(result < num) result = num;
```

```
cin>>num; if(result < num) result = num;
```

```
cin>>num; if(result < num) result = num;
```

```
cout<<result;
```

```
return 0;
```

```
}
```

Hw7.6

```
#include<iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
int main() {
```

```
    int cnt, result, num;
```

```
cin>>cnt;
```

```
cin>>result; // First number
```

```
cnt -= 1;
```

```
// Read times and maximize
```

```
if(cnt > 0)          {cnt -=1;          cin>>num;  if(result < num)  result  
= num;              }
```

```
if(cnt > 0)          {cnt -=1;          cin>>num;  if(result < num)  result  
= num;              }
```

```
if(cnt > 0)          {cnt -=1;          cin>>num;  if(result < num)  result  
= num;              }
```

```
if(cnt > 0)          {cnt -=1;          cin>>num;  if(result < num)  result  
= num;              }
```

```
if(cnt > 0)          {cnt -=1;          cin>>num;  if(result < num)  result  
= num;              }
```

```
if(cnt > 0)          {cnt -=1;          cin>>num;  if(result < num)  result  
= num;              }
```

```
if(cnt > 0)          {cnt -=1;          cin>>num;  if(result < num)  result  
= num;              }
```

```
if(cnt > 0)          {cnt -=1;          cin>>num;  if(result < num)  result  
= num;              }
```

```
if(cnt > 0)          {cnt -=1;          cin>>num;  if(result < num)  result  
= num;              }
```

```
cout<<result;
```

```
        return 0;
    }
}
```

Hw7.7

```
#include<iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
int main() {
```

```
    int x, start, end, cnt = 0;
```

```
    cin>>x;
```

```
    //Read start and end, then see if X is between them or not, 3 times
```

```
    cin>>start>>end;
```

```
    cnt += (start <= x && x <= end);
```

```
    cin>>start>>end;
```

```
    cnt += (start <= x && x <= end);
```

```
    cin>>start>>end;
```

```
    cnt += (start <= x && x <= end);
```

```
    cout<<cnt<<"\n";
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```

Hw7.8 (the last)

```
#include<iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
int main() {
```

```
    int s1, e1, s2, e2;
```

```
    cin >> s1 >> e1 >> s2 >> e2;
```

```
    if(e1 < s2 || e2 < s1)
```

```
        cout<<-1<<"\n";
```

```
    else
```

```
    {
```

the second)

```
        if(s1 < s2)    s1 = s2;
```

```
    if(e1 > e2) e1 = e2;
```

```
    cout<<s1<<" "<<e1<<"\n";
```

```
    }
```

```
    return 0;
```

}